

004.415.2.045 (076.5)

Software perfective maintenance needs design flaw identification techniques and tools. In the paper the notion of design flaw and its progress degree are introduced. Reasons of design flaw appearance and progress are defined. Also design flaw classification is developed. Paper presents analysis and classification of existing design flaw diagnostics methods and tools and ways of its further improvements.

[1].

15467-79

ISO 9000:2007

[2].

[4]

[3].

[4].

[6].

(best practices)
(design patterns) [5].

[8].

[9],

CodeCrawler
MOOSE [11]. CodeCrawler –

SmallTalk

UML

[12]

[6; 10]

(Polymetric Views).

. 2

(. 3).

```

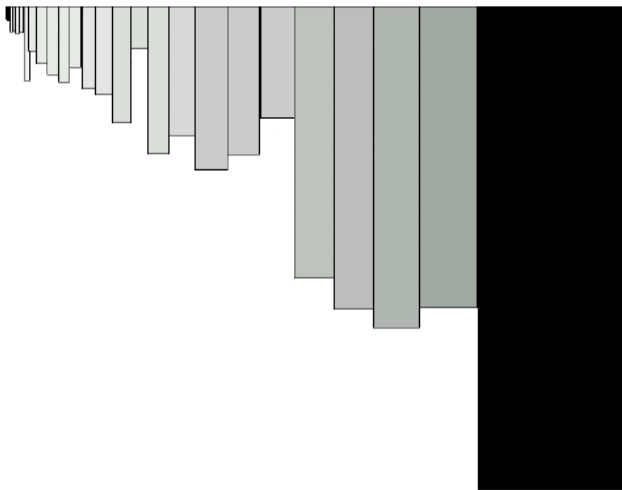
CODESMELL define LongMethod as METRIC LOC
METHOD with VERY HIGH and 10.0;
CODESMELL define NoParameter as METRIC
NMNOPARAM with VERY HIGH and 5.0;
CODESMELL define NoInheritance as METRIC DIT
with 1 and 0.0;
CODESMELL define NoPolymorphism as STRUC NO
POLYMORPHISM;
CODESMELL define ProceduralName as LEXIC CLASS
NAME with (Make, Create, Exec);
CODESMELL define UseGlobalVariable as STRUC
USE GLOBAL VARIABLE;
CODESMELL define ClassOneMethod as METRIC
NMD with VERY LOW and 10.0;

```

. 3.

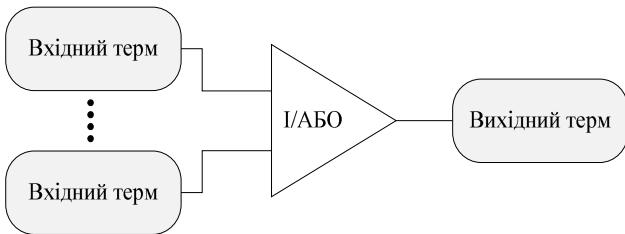
Java.

. 2.



```

0,7, [0,1] ( TRUE) -
, ( FALSE) -
: , . -
- 0,7; -
- 0,5; -
- , , -
0,68 -
0,7; -
- , -
- 0,5. ( ++ Java) -
- [17] -
- , -
- . -
- DÉCOR [13]. -
, [14], -
- , -
- , -
- , -
- . -
- Prolog -
- ( .5). -
- [15]. -
( .4). -
(AND) (OR).
    
```



. 4.

```

% Base classes should not have knowledge about their descendants
knowsOfDerived (Class, DerivedClass) :-
    % Both Class and DerivedClass must be classes
    class (Class), class (DerivedClass),
    % DerivedClass is a direct or transitive descendant of Class
    trans (inheritsFrom, DerivedClass, Class),
    % The base class knows its heir
    knows (Class, DerivedClass).

% A class 'knows' another class, if
knows (Class1, Class2) :-
    % it inherits from that class, or
    class (Class1), class (Class2),
    inheritsFrom (Class1, Class2);
    % it has an attribute of that type, or
    hasAttribute (Class1, Attr), hasType(Attr, Class2);
    % it has a method which returns an object of that type, or
    hasMethod (Class1, Meth1), returns (Meth1, Class2);
    % it has a method which calls a method of that class, or
    hasMethod (Class1, Meth1), calls (Meth1, Meth2),
    hasMethod (Class2, Meth2);
    % it has a method containing a parameter with type of that class.
    hasType(Param, Class2).
    
```

. 5.

Prolog

GOOSE,
Forschungszentrum Informatik
FAMOOS

2.

[15]

[20].

$$Stab_{E, M}$$

$$Stab_i(E, M) = \begin{cases} 1, & \text{if } M(E_i) - M(E_{i-1}) = 0, \\ 0, & \text{if } M(E_i) - M(E_{i-1}) \neq 0 \end{cases} \quad (i > 1);$$

$$Stab_{i..n}(E, M) = \frac{\sum_{i=2}^n Stab_i(E, M)}{n-1} \quad (n > 2),$$

$i -$

[18].

$$[0,1], \quad 0, \quad 1 -$$

$$Pers_{D, E}$$

$$Pers_i(E, D) = \begin{cases} 1, & \text{if } E_i = D, \\ 0, & \text{if } E_i \neq D \end{cases} \quad (i \geq 1)$$

$$Pers_{i..n}(E, D) = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n Pers_i(E, D)}{n} \quad (n > 2),$$

$i -$

$$[0,1], \quad 0, \quad 1 -$$

[19]

(*Stab* > 95 %)

1.

(*Pers* > 95 %)

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